#### WHY IS TIME IMPORTANT?

With stroke, it is important that you get medical attention right away. Early treatment for stroke increases your chances to survive and minimize disability.

Many treatments for stroke, such as a clot busting drug or clot removing procedures, have time limits.

Many people with strokes do not get to the hospital in time to get the right treatment.

#### **TIME IS BRAIN**

#### EVERY SECOND COUNTS!



Note: Not all patients are able to receive the clot busting drug or have procedures, but it is still important to call 9-1-1 if you recognize signs of a stroke.



## Stroke Care At Penn Highlands Healthcare

Our Primary Stroke Centers in DuBois and Monongahela have been recognized by the Joint Commission and the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association for having dedicated stroke units staffed by experts providing specialized care. In addition, our Primary Stroke Centers involve stroke patients in their care and follow rigorous data tracking standards, among other metrics, that have been shown to lead to better outcomes for stroke patients. Penn Highlands Elk is designated an Acute Stroke Ready Certified Hospital for its dedicated stroke program.

Penn Highlands DuBois Primary Stroke Center 814-371-2200

Penn Highlands Mon Valley Primary Stroke Center 724-258-1000

Penn Highlands Elk
Acute Stroke Ready Certified Hospital
814-788-8000

www.phhealthcare.org/stroke

January 2025

# HOW YOU CAN PREVENT A STROKE

Penn Highlands Healthcare





#### WHAT IS A STROKE?

Stroke is a **BRAIN ATTACK** that cuts off blood flow and oxygen to the brain. When this happens, brain cells begin to die and brain damage occurs.

Strokes can be caused by a vessel getting blocked. Eighty-seven percent of strokes are from a blockage in the brain.

Strokes can also be caused by a vessel that breaks, causing bleeding in the brain.

Some people have Transient Ischemic Attacks, or TIAs also called "mini-strokes." It is more accurately defined as a "warning stroke." They create signs of stroke, but last 24 hours. No permanent brain damage.

#### MINI-STROKES/TIAS ARE A SERIOUS WARNING SIGN CALL 9-1-1!

One in three people that have a TIA will eventually have a stroke. Eighty percent of strokes can be prevented. Prevention is key!



#### **KNOW YOUR RISK**

Anyone can have a stroke at any age. Your chance of having a stroke increases if you have the following risk factors:

- Diabetes
- Drink alcohol
- Family history
- High blood pressure
- High cholesterol
- History of stroke or "TIAs"
- Irregular heart beat
- Lack of exercise
- Overweight
- Over age 55
- Sleep apnea
- Smoking

#### WHAT CAN YOU DO?

- Ask questions
- Control blood pressure
- Control blood sugar
- Diet and exercise

- Decrease stress
- Learn about your risk
- Stop smoking
- Talk to your doctor

#### **STROKE INFORMATION**

- Stroke is the leading cause of disability in the United States.
- Stroke is the fifth leading cause of death in the United States.
- Eighty percent of strokes can be prevented.

#### FOR MORE INFORMATION

- Penn Highlands Healthcare www.phhealthcare.org/stroke
- American Stroke Association www.strokeassociation.org

### KNOW THE WARNING SIGNS & SYMPTOMS

## B

#### BALANCE

Sudden loss of balance, coordination or falling?

## Е

#### **EYES**

Sudden loss of vision in one eye or both? Or double vision?

# FACE

#### Does the face look uneven or droop on one side? Ask the

person to smile.

## A

#### **ARMS**

Does one arm drift down? Ask them to raise both arms.

## Stroke Awareness BE FAST

#### SPEECH T

Does the speech sound slurred? Ask them to repeat a phrase.

#### TIME

Time is critical. Every minute counts. Get medical help immediately.

Call 9-1-1.